Violence Exposure Scale – Revised (VEX-R)

Author(s) of Instrument:
Nathan A. Fox, PhD
Lewis A. Leavitt, PhD

Key References: Publications related to this instrument


Primary Use/Purpose: This section describes what this instrument was designed to measure.

The VEX-R uses cartoon style pictures of violence and can be used with preschool aged children. Children view eight pictures of Chris (male or female depending on the gender of the child) either witnessing or experiencing violence. Children were then asked how often they had experienced the same events that happened to Chris.

Versions of the VEX for male children (page 3), female children (page 35), and primary caregivers (page 65) are included.

Background and Development: How and why this instrument was developed.

The Violence Exposure Scale, Revised (VEX-R) was designed to measure children’s self-reported
exposure to violence. This instrument was developed based on an exposure to violence scale for children by Richters and Martinez (1990). Their study used written descriptions of violence and was used with elementary school aged children. Families of children in a Head Start program were contacted and invited to participate in the study and one-hour interviews were conducted to screen families for inclusion. Two interviewers went to the home of eligible families. One interviewed the child and the other interviewed the child’s primary caregiver. Questions were asked about the child’s exposure to violence, behavior problems, symptoms of distress, and verbal achievement.

**Psychometrics (if applicable):** Any testing of this instrument.

The instrument was pilot tested and revised based on the findings of the pilot test findings.

**Link to Instrument:** Link to the instrument if available.

See attached.

**Submitted by:** Ariana Shahinfar submitted this instrument to the CVR Instruments Collection and certified permission to publicly share this instrument.

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VEX-R ©

Violence Exposure Scale for Children - Revised

Nathan A. Fox, Ph.D.
Institute for Child Study
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland

Lewis A. Leavitt, M.D.
Waisman Center
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

All original artwork by Samuel Goldstein

* instrument revised - September 1996
VEX-R - INSTRUCTIONS

I am going to show you some pictures that tell about a child whose name is Chris. I will show you one picture at a time and tell you what is happening in that picture. Afterwards, I will ask you questions about things you may have seen that are like what Chris saw or things that may have happened to you that are like what happened to Chris. For each question, I want you to pick one answer: I mean, never, one time, a few times, or lots of times

SHOW SCALE TRAINING PAGE. During the summer, how many times do you eat ice cream?

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

Now I am going to show you some pictures of things that Chris really saw or that really happened to Chris. They are not things that Chris imagined or made up. They are not stories that Chris heard or things that Chris saw on TV or in the movies or on video. The pictures show things that Chris really saw or that really happened to Chris.

NOTE: THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD EMPHASIZE WITH THE FIRST FEW PICTURES THAT CHRIS REALLY SAW THESE THINGS HAPPEN AND THEY ARE NOT THINGS THAT CHRIS WATCHED IN A MOVIE OR ON VIDEO OR TV.

SHOW INTRODUCTION PAGE. This is Chris.

SHOW PAGE A. Chris sees a kid sitting on Santa’s lap. (How many times have you seen a kid sitting on Santa’s lap?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

SHOW PAGE 1. Chris sees a person yell at another person. (How many times have you seen a person yell at another person?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

SHOW PAGE 2. A person yells at Chris. (How many times has a person yelled at you?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

SHOW PAGE 3. Chris sees a person throw something at another person. (How many times have you seen a person throw something at another person?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

SHOW PAGE 4. A person throws something at Chris. (How many times has a person thrown something at you?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3

SHOW PAGE 5. Chris sees a person push or shove another person really hard. (How many times have you seen a person push or shove another person really hard?)

Never ............ 0
One time .......... 1
A few times ...... 2
Lots of times .... 3
| SHOW PAGE 6. A person pushes or shoves Chris really hard. (How many times has a person pushed or shoved you really hard?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 7. Chris sees a person chase another person. The person who is being chased looks scared and the other person looks angry. (How many times have you seen an angry person chase a scared person?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 8. A person chases Chris. Chris looks scared and the other person looks angry. (How many times has an angry person chased you?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 9. Chris watches cartoons on TV. (How many times have you watched cartoons on TV?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 10. A person slaps Chris really hard. (How many times has a person slapped you really hard?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
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Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 11. Chris sees a person beat-up another person. (How many times have you seen a person beat-up another person?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 12. A person beats Chris up. (How many times has a person beat you up?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 13. Chris sees a person steal stuff from another person. (How many times have you seen a person steal stuff from another person?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
| SHOW PAGE 14. A person steals stuff from Chris. (How many times has a person stolen stuff from you?) | Never ..........0  
One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
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One time ..........1  
A few times ..........2  
Lots of times ..........3 |
SHOW PAGE 16. A person points a knife or a real gun at Chris.  (How many times has a person pointed a knife or a real gun at you?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE C. Chris goes shopping.  (How many times have you gone shopping?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 17. Chris sees a person stab another person with a knife.  (How many times have you seen a person stab another person with a knife?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 18. Chris sees a person shoot another person with a real gun.  (How many times have you seen a person shoot another person with a real gun?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 19. Chris sees a person being arrested.  (How many times have you seen a person being arrested?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 20. Chris sees a person dealing drugs.  (How many times have you seen a person dealing drugs?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 21. Chris sees a kid getting spanked.  (How many times have you seen a kid getting spanked?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3

SHOW PAGE 22. A person spanks Chris.  (How many times has a person spanked you?)

Never ...........0
One time ..........1
A few times ......2
Lots of times ....3
During the summer, how many times do you eat ice cream?
This is Chris.
Chris sees a kid sitting on Santa's lap.

How many times have you seen a kid sitting on Santa's lap?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person yell at another person.

How many times have you seen a person yell at another person?

NEVER

1 TIME

A FEW TIMES

LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person yells at Chris.

How many times has a person yelled at you?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person throw something at another person.

How many times have you seen a person throw something at another person?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person throws something at Chris.

How many times has a person thrown something at you?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person push or shove another person really hard.

How many times have you seen a person push or shove another person really hard?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person pushes or shoves Chris really hard.

How many times has a person pushed or shoved you really hard?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person chase another person.
The person who is being chased looks scared and the other person looks angry.

How many times have you seen an angry person chase a scared person?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person chases Chris. Chris looks scared and the other person looks angry.

How many times has an angry person chased you?

- Never
- 1 time
- A few times
- Lots of times

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris watches cartoons on TV.

How many times have you watched cartoons on TV?

NEVER

1 TIME

A FEW TIMES

LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person slap another person really hard.

How many times have you seen a person slap another person really hard?

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© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person steal stuff from another person.

How many times have you seen a person steal stuff from another person?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
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How many times have you seen a person point a knife or a real gun at another person?

NEVER
1 TIME
A FEW TIMES
LOTS OF TIMES

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Chris goes shopping.

How many times have you gone shopping?

1. Never
2. 1 time
3. A few times
4. Lots of times

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person points a knife or a real gun at Chris.

How many times has a person pointed a knife or a real gun at you?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
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How many times have you seen a person shoot another person with a real gun?

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How many times have you seen a person being arrested?

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Chris sees a kid getting spanked.

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VEX-R ©

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Never ............ 0
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Never ............ 0
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Never ............ 0
One time ........ 1
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Lots of times .... 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 6. A person pushes or shoves Chris really hard. (How many times has a person pushed or shoved you really hard?)</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
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</tbody>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 8. A person chases Chris. Chris looks scared and the other person looks angry. (How many times has an angry person chased you?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 9. Chris watches cartoons on TV. (How many times have you watched cartoons on TV?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
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<td>One time ..........1</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 10. A person slaps Chris really hard. (How many times has a person slapped you really hard?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
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<td></td>
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<th>SHOW PAGE 11. Chris sees a person beat-up another person. (How many times have you seen a person beat-up another person?)</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 12. A person beats Chris up. (How many times has a person beat you up?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A few times .......2</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 13. Chris sees a person steal stuff from another person. (How many times have you seen a person steal stuff from another person?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 14. A person steals stuff from Chris. (How many times has a person stolen stuff from you?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 15. Chris sees a person point a knife or a real gun at another person. (How many times have you seen a person point a knife or a gun at another person?)</th>
<th>Never ........1.0</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One time ..........1</td>
</tr>
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<td>Lots of times .......3</td>
</tr>
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<td>SHOW PAGE 16. A person points a knife or a real gun at Chris. (How many times has a person pointed a knife or a real gun at you?)</td>
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<td>---</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times ........2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE C. Chris goes shopping. (How many times have you gone shopping?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times ........2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 17. Chris sees a person stab another person with a knife. (How many times have you seen a person stab another person with a knife?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times ........2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 18. Chris sees a person shoot another person with a real gun. (How many times have you seen a person shoot another person with a real gun?)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
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<td>One time ........1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
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<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 19. Chris sees a person being arrested. (How many times have you seen a person being arrested?)</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
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<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
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<th>SHOW PAGE 20. Chris sees a person dealing drugs. (How many times have you seen a person dealing drugs?)</th>
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<td>Never ........0</td>
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<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 21. Chris sees a kid getting spanked. (How many times have you seen a kid getting spanked?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lots of times ........3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SHOW PAGE 22. A person spans Chris. (How many times has a person spanked you?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never ........0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One time ........1</td>
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During the summer, how many times do you eat ice cream?

NEVER  
1 TIME  
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This is Chris.
Chris sees a kid sitting on Santa's lap.

How many times have you seen a kid sitting on Santa's lap?

- NEVER
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© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person yell at another person.

How many times have you seen a person yell at another person?

- NEVER
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© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person yells at Chris.

How many times has a person yelled at you?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person throw something at another person.

How many times have you seen a person throw something at another person?

- NEVER
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A person throws something at Chris.

How many times has a person thrown something at you?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

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Chris sees a person push or shove another person really hard.

How many times have you seen a person push or shove another person really hard?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person pushes or shoves Chris really hard.

How many times has a person pushed or shoved you really hard?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person chase another person.
The person who is being chased looks scared and the other person looks angry.

How many times have you seen an angry person chase a scared person?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person chases Chris.
Chris looks scared and the other person looks angry.

How many times has an angry person chased you?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris watches cartoons on TV.

How many times have you watched cartoon on TV?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person slap another person really hard.

How many times have you seen a person slap another person really hard?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES
A person slaps Chris really hard.

How many times has a person slapped you really hard?

- Never
- 1 time
- A few times
- Lots of times

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person beat-up another person.

How many times have you seen a person beat-up another person?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person beats Chris up.

How many times has a person beaten you up?

NEVER

1 TIME

A FEW TIMES

LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person steal stuff from another person.

How many times have you seen a person steal stuff from another person?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person steals stuff from Chris.

How many times has a person stolen stuff from you?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person point a knife or a real gun at another person.

How many times have you seen a person point a knife or a real gun at another person?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
A person points a knife or a real gun at Chris.

How many times has a person pointed a knife or a real gun at you?

NEVER 1 TIME A FEW TIMES LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris goes shopping.

How many times have you gone shopping?

NEVER  1 TIME  A FEW TIMES  LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person stab another person with a knife.

How many times have you seen a person stab another person with a knife?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person shoot another person with a real gun.

How many times have you seen a person shoot another person with a real gun?

- NEVER
- 1 TIME
- A FEW TIMES
- LOTS OF TIMES

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person being arrested.

How many times have you seen a person being arrested?

- Never
- 1 time
- A few times
- Lots of times

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a person dealing drugs.

How many times have you seen a person dealing drugs?

© Fox & Leavitt, 1995
Chris sees a kid getting spanked.

How many times have you seen a kid getting spanked?

NEVER 1 TIME A FEW TIMES LOTS OF TIMES
A person spanks Chris.

How many times has a person spanked you?

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**VIOLENCE EXPOSURE SCALE FOR CHILDREN (VEX)**

**PARENT REPORT**

I am going to describe various kinds of violence and things related to violence that your child may have seen or experienced in real life. I am going to ask you, *to the best of your knowledge*, if and how often your child has been exposed to the events that I describe. I am going to ask you if your child was exposed to the violence either at home, or outside of the home (e.g., in the neighborhood, at school, at a friend or relative’s house). DO NOT INCLUDE IN YOUR ANSWERS THINGS THAT YOUR CHILD MAY HAVE SEEN OR HEARD ABOUT ON TV, RADIO, THE NEWS, OR IN THE MOVIES. ALSO, DO NOT INCLUDE THINGS THAT MAY HAVE HAPPENED BETWEEN CHILDREN OR SIBLINGS WHILE PLAYING TOGETHER (e.g., rough-housing, horse play, etc.).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(1) How many times has your child seen a person yell at another person?</th>
<th>never</th>
<th>one time</th>
<th>a few times</th>
<th>lots of times</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(2) How many times has a person yelled at your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) How many times has your child seen a person throw something at another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) How many times has a person thrown something at your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5) How many times has your child seen a person push or shove another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6) How many times has a person pushed or shoved your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(7) How many times has your child seen a person chase another person? (where the person who was being chased was scared and the other person was angry)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(8) How many times has a person chased your child? (where your child was scared and the other person was angry)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9) How many times has your child seen a person slap another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10) How many times has a person slapped your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11) How many times has your child seen a person beat-up another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12) How many times has a person beaten your child up?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(13) How many times has your child seen a person steal from/rob another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(14) How many times has a person stolen from/robbed your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(15) How many times has your child seen a person point a knife or gun at another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(16) How many times has a person pointed a knife or gun at your child?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(17) How many times has your child seen a person stab another person with a knife?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18) How many times has your child seen a person shoot another person?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19) How many times has your child seen a person being arrested?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(20) How many times has your child seen a person dealing drugs?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now, I am going to ask you a few questions about your child’s safety:

| (1) How safe do you think your child is… extremely SAFE……………………… extremely UNSAFE |
|---|---|
| At home? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| At school? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| In the neighborhood? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| (2) How safe do you think your child feels… extremely SAFE……………………… extremely UNSAFE |
|---|---|
| At home? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| At school? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| In the neighborhood? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |